Volunteer Training Workshop Harmful Algal Blooms on Cayuga Lake

Alyssa Johnson

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Cayuga Lake HABs Monitoring Program Coordinator

Community Science Institute (CSI)









Conservation





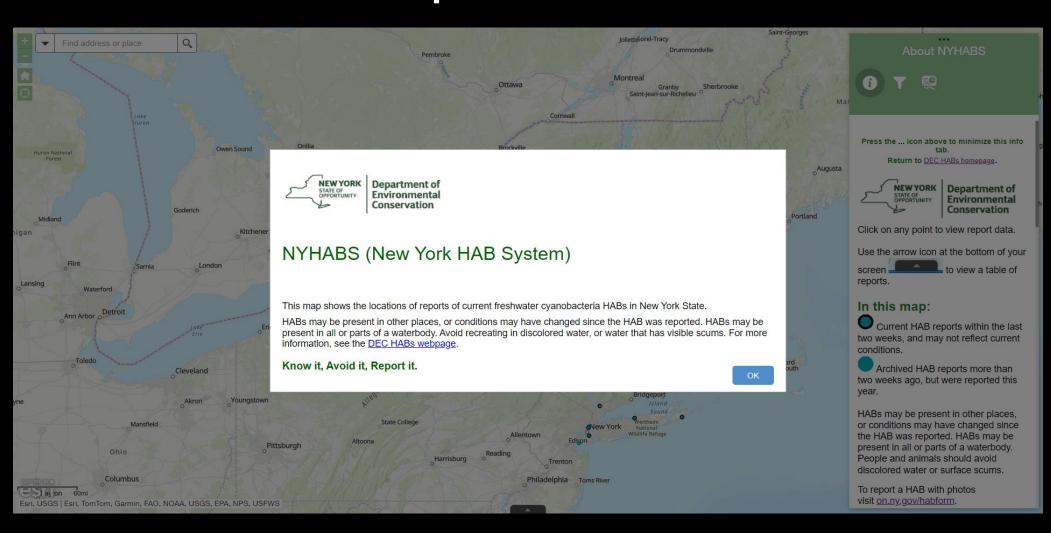


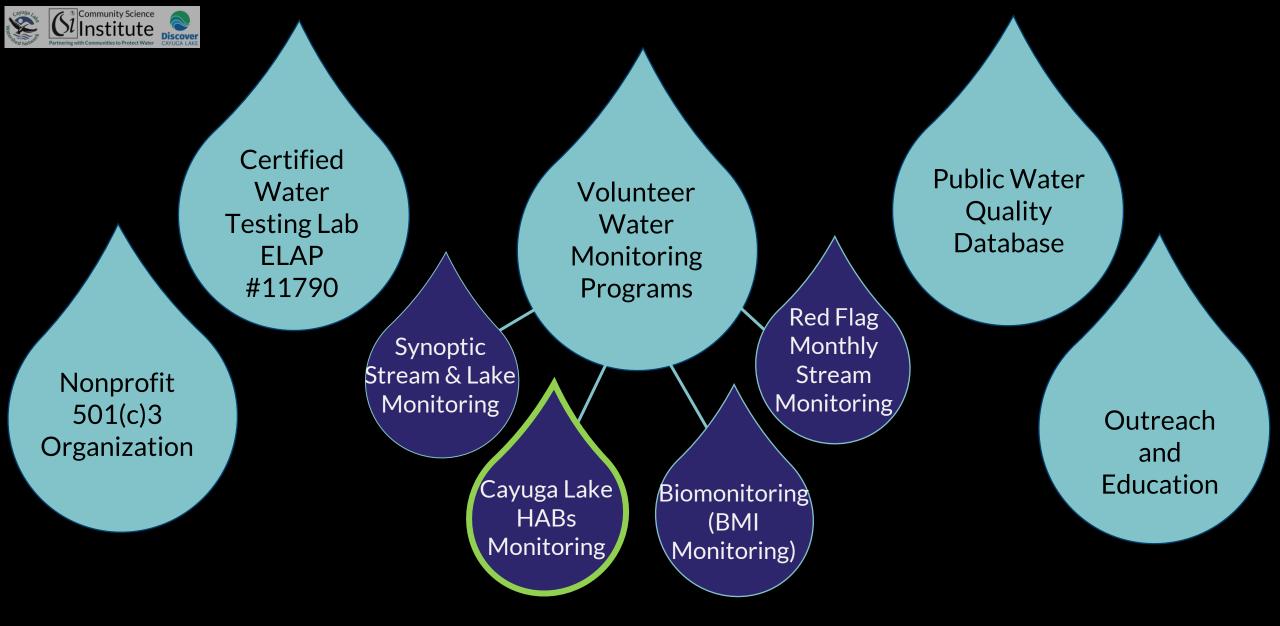


VIJABIGOD U



2024 HABs Updates as of 1 pm 6/18/24





Community Science Institute's Mission

To empower community members to protect water through volunteer stream and lake monitoring

Throop Skaneateles Auburn Melrose Park Scipio Center Poplar Ridge Moravia Genoa (90) CSI's publicly available Cayuga Lake HABs map (96A) Interlaken - updated in real-time! Trumansburg er Lakes nal Forest Lansing Mecklenburg (79) Ithaca

Cayuga Lake HABs Monitoring Program

- Began in 2018
- Purpose is twofold:
 - Provide timely public health information on HABs on Cayuga Lake
 - Collect data on trends in HAB formation and characteristics on Cayuga Lake to further scientific understanding













1. What is a "harmful algal bloom"?

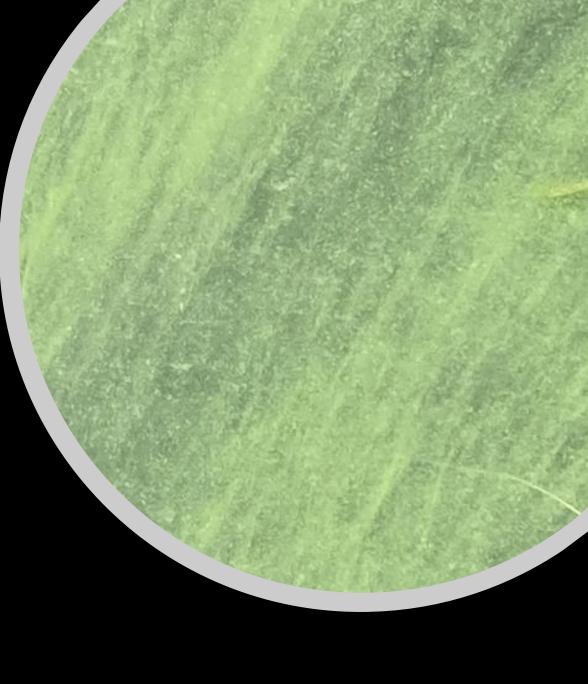
- Cyanobacteria and HABs ecology
- Impacts of freshwater HABs

2. Identifying HABs

- Things that are NOT HABs
- Things that ARE HABs

3. Reporting HABs

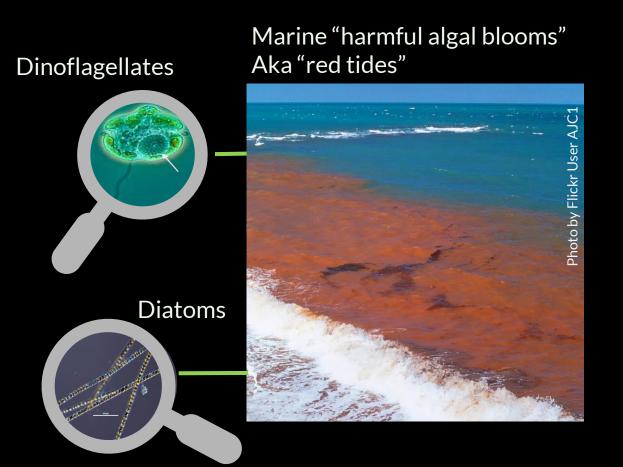
- CSI's Cayuga Lake HABs Monitoring Program
- Volunteer duties

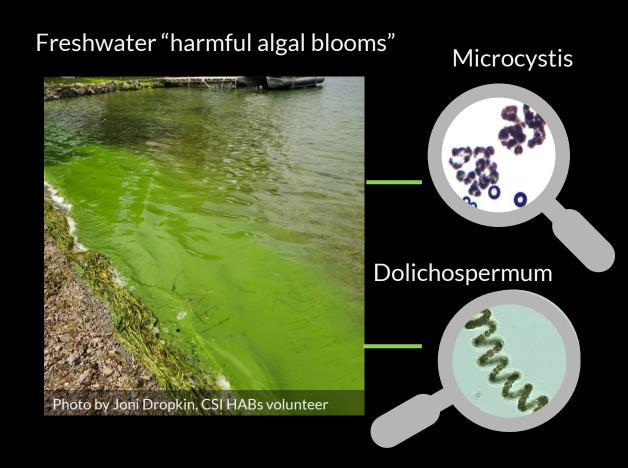




What is a "Harmful Algal Bloom"?

It's largely a misnomer!







Treshwater What is a "Harmful Algal Bloom"?



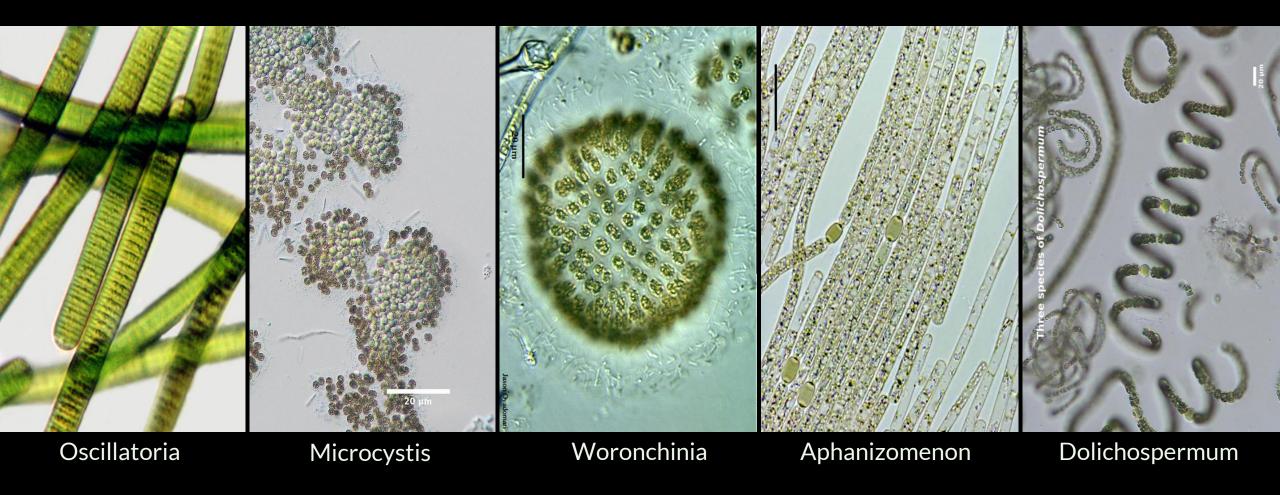
Cyanobacteria



Photos by Holly Davidson and Joni Dropkin, CSI HABs volunteers



What are cyanobacteria?





Cyanobacteria

Part of a healthy, balanced, normal freshwater ecosystem



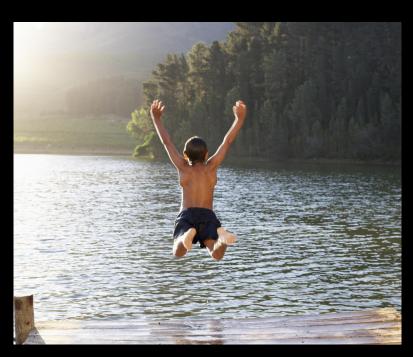


Cyanobacteria produce chemical compounds

Beneficial compounds	Harmful compounds ("cyanotoxins")
 Anti-cancer drugs Anti-viral drugs (can help treat HIV) Antibacterial drugs 	Liver toxinsNeurotoxins



Impacts of HABs



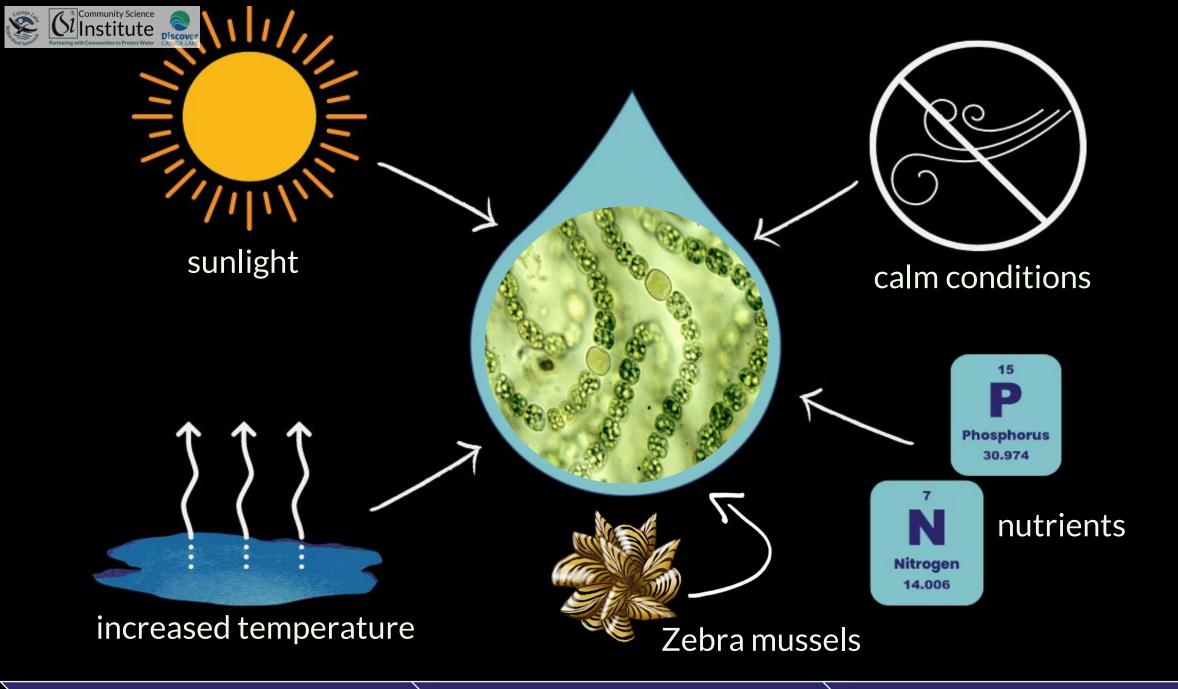


Economic impacts



Ecological impacts

Impacts on human health





What is a "HAB"?



H: Harmful

Toxins, economic, aesthetic, ecological

A: Algal

 Freshwater HABs refer to cyanobacteria. Not true algae.

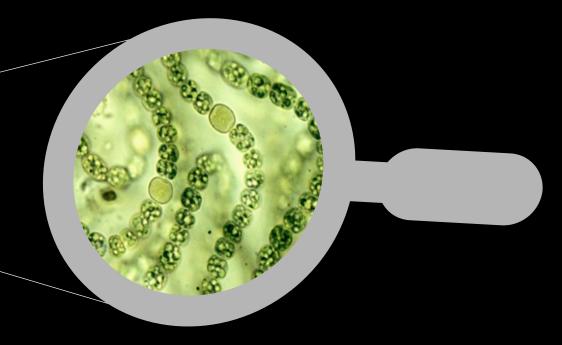
B: Bloom

Proliferations of cells, dense concentrations



When do they become "harmful"?

A "HAB" is an explosive population growth of these cyanobacteria, which may produce toxins







NEW to HABs Harriers in 2024: Clump or Benthic Cyanobacteria

An atypical HAB to look out for

- Reported by CSI volunteers in 2022 and 2023
- Some samples collected for microscopy and microcystin/anatoxin analysis by CSI 2022-2023
- This summer CSI is inviting volunteers to help report and sample
- Sampling protocol later in the presentation...



What does this phenomenon look like from the shore?

 Floating clumps of material that are sometimes mistaken for goose poop

 More substantial than typical HABs.

 WILL attach to the end of a stick pulled slowly through a clump (unlike other HABs).

 Can be seen any time of year, NOT just during the typical late summer HAB season





Yes!





No!

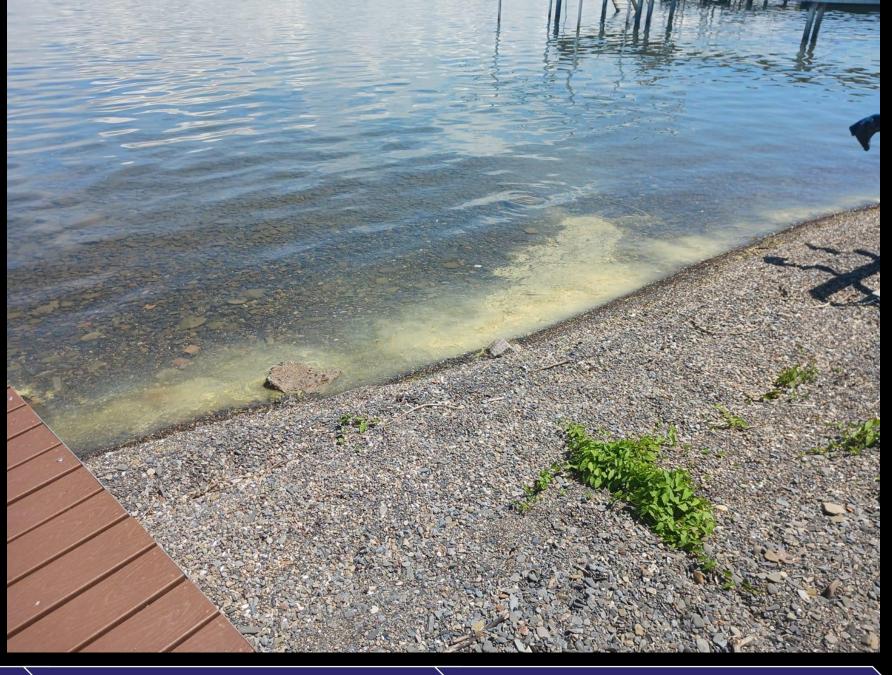
Muddy water, storm water





Yes!
"Clump HAB"





No!

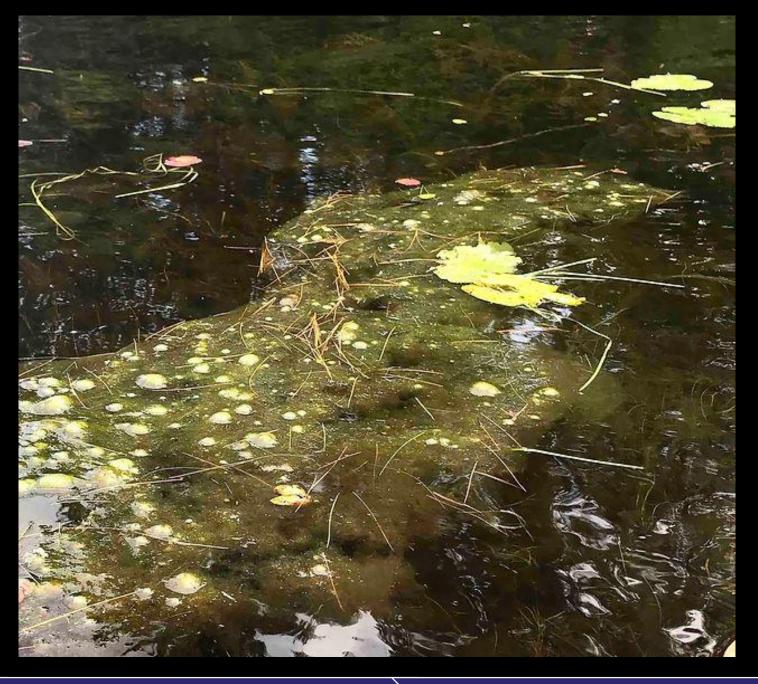
Pollen





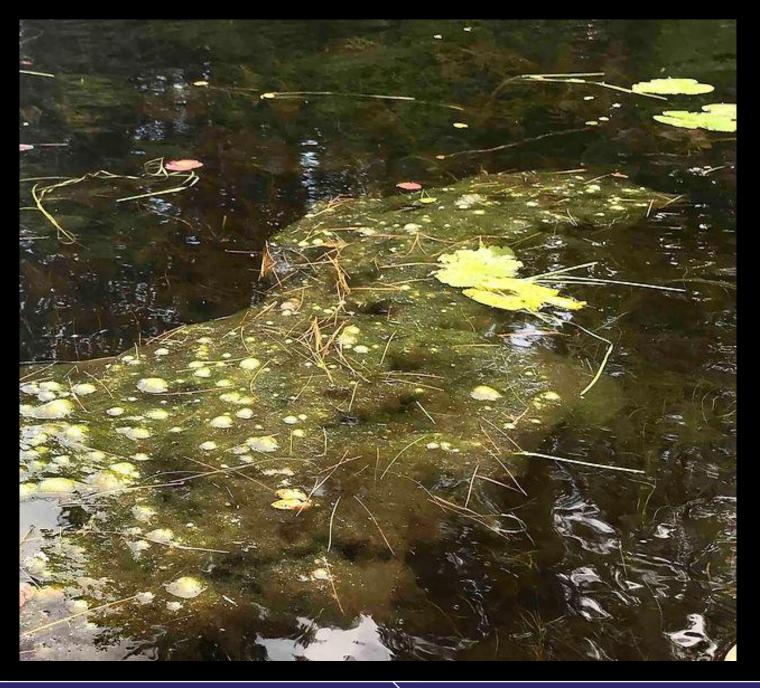
Yes!

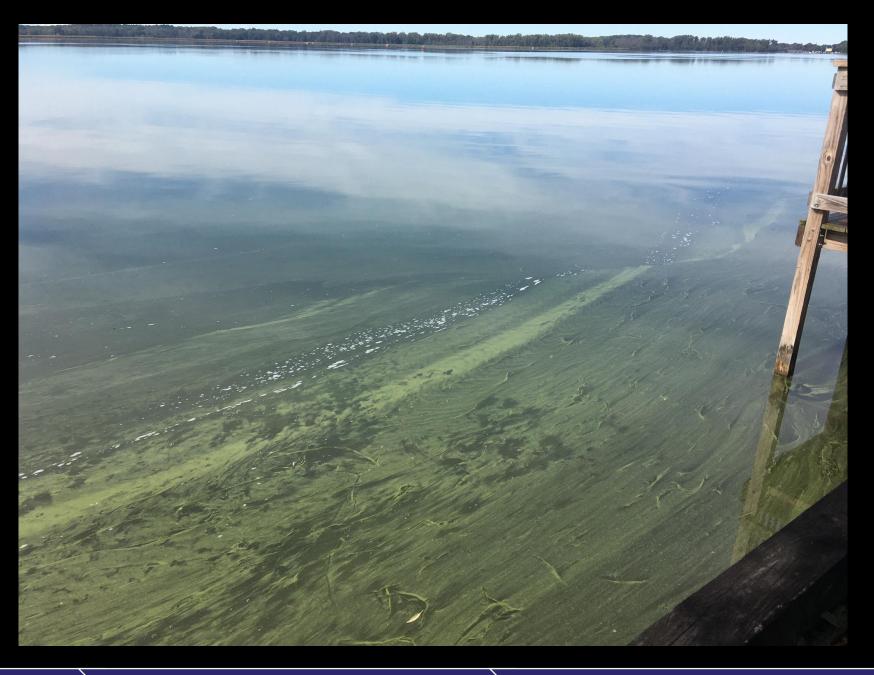




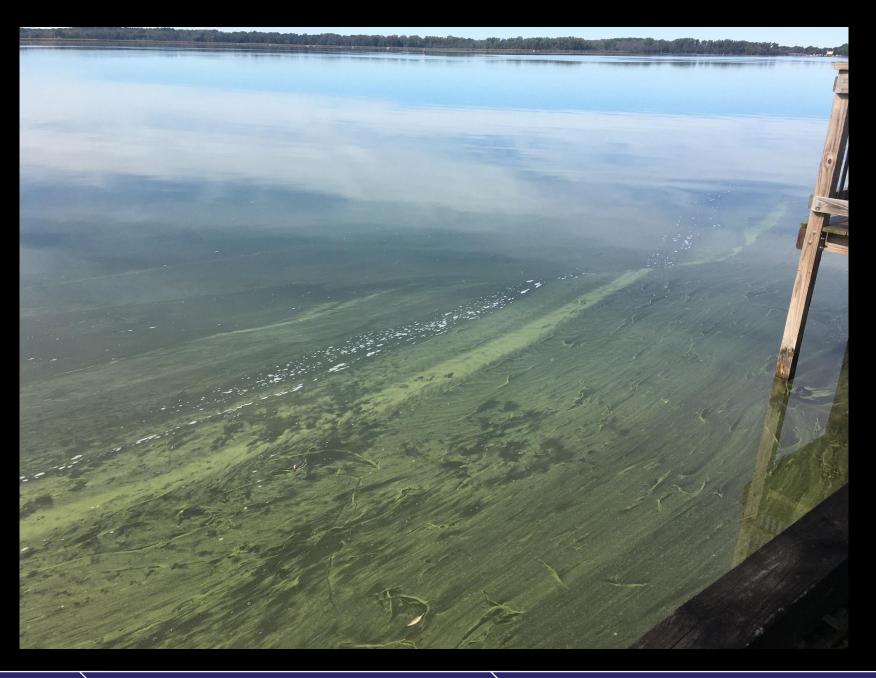
No!

Blue-green algae





Yes!





Maybe?

What would you do?





No!

Lily pads, muddy water, stormwater





No!

Blue-green algae or filamentous algae (or both!)

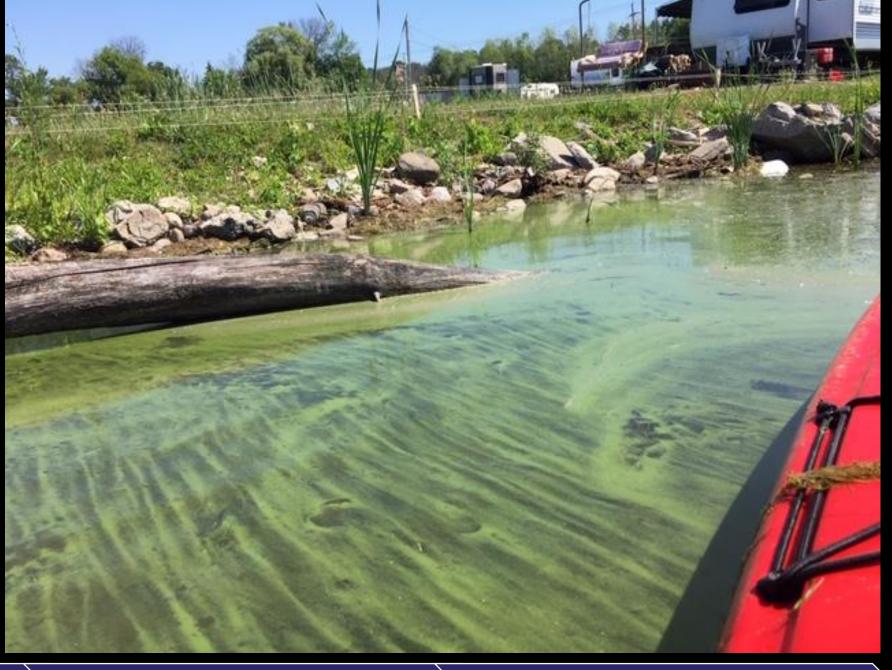




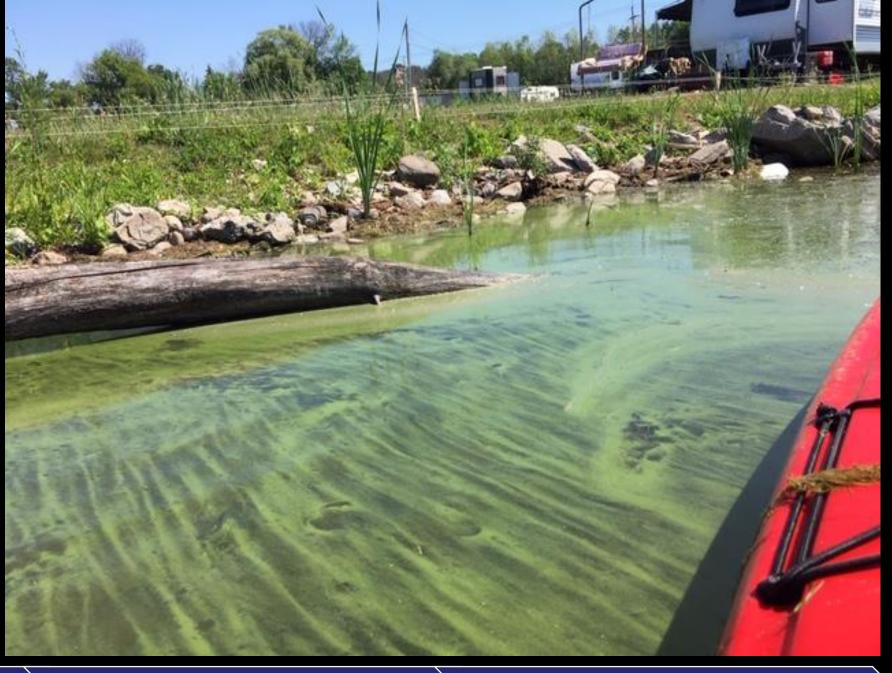
No!

Pollen





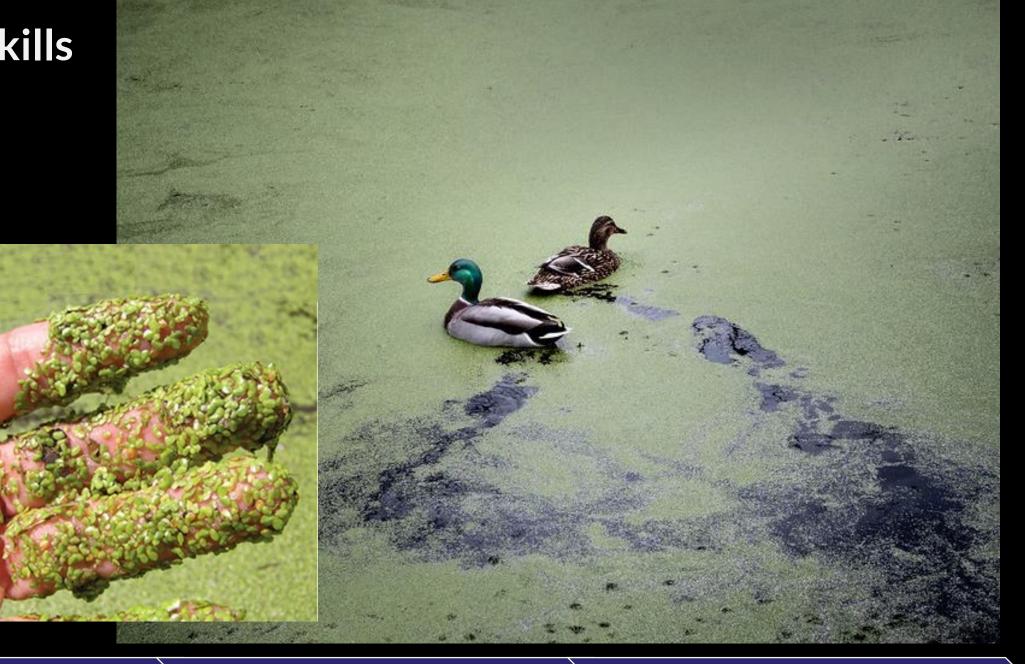
Yes!





No!

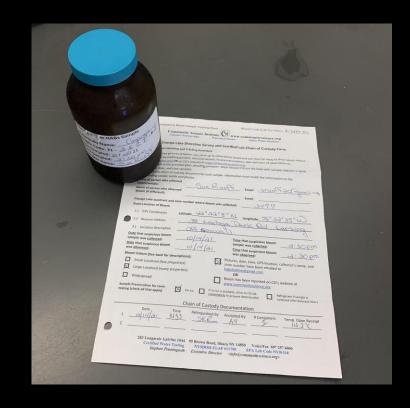
Duckweed





Survey Period & Frequency

- The NYSDEC monitoring season begins July 1st and ends September 30th, 2024
- The **2024 Cayuga Lake HABs** monitoring season: begins the week of Sunday, June 30th, and continues through the last week of September, ending the season officially on Saturday October 5th.
 - · Includes weekly monitoring
 - Ideally occurs on the same day of the week at approximately the same time of day
 - Includes sample collection + submitting HAB Report Form
 - Submit No Bloom Report in weeks where no HAB is detected
 - "PRE and POST" season:
 - Includes monitoring on an "as-needed" or "as available" basis
 - Submit report only if HAB is suspected
 - No samples collected during "pre" season, but samples may be collected during "post" season depending on available resources. TBD
 - Do not need to submit "No Bloom Report" during "pre" season, only "post" if you're remaining involved



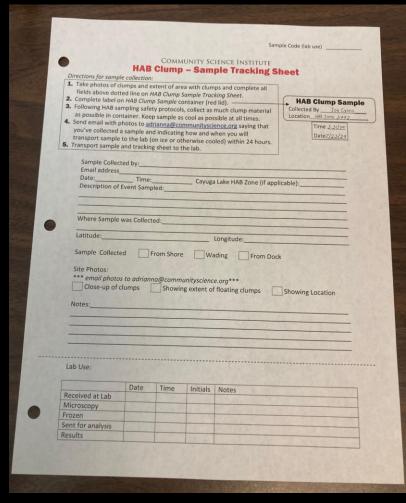


What about the Clump or Benthic Cyanobacteria?

- At **ANYTIME**, if you observe floating clumps that you suspect to be a HAB:
 - Take some photos showing the extent of clump distribution and a close-up of one clump
 - Collect a sample using the supplied bottle OR a clean container like a mason jar or food storage container
 - Simply just scoop some of the clumps up into the cup
 - Treat the sample like other HABs samples, and keep it cool
 - Fill out the appropriate sample report form
 - E-mail Adrianna to alert her that a Benthic/Clump HABs has been collected
 - Ensure delivery of the sample and form to the lab









HABs Harriers: Monitoring for Harmful Algal Blooms on Cayuga Lake

If you **do** see a bloom:

- 1. Fill out Cayuga Lake HAB Report via Google Forms (no longer just sending info to HABshotline@gmail.com!)
- 2. Take photos (1 up close, 1 further away to capture the big picture)
- 3. Collect a sample
- Fill out the Chain of Custody form
- 5. Get that sample to CSI! Drive it yourself, or coordinate with your Quad Leader/Water Carriers to ensure the sample stays cool and arrives to the CSI lab ASAP





If you **do** see a bloom:

2024 Cayuga Lake Harmful Algal Bloom Reporting Page

You can access the form via an internet browser

- Click the link in your email, and it should open up in Google Chrome, Safari, FireFox.
- I will send the link out as often as needed
- Bookmark the form to save it!





HABs Photos examples



Close up



Far away



If you do not see a bloom:

No Bloom Report

Like the Bloom Report Form, you can also access this form via an internet browser on your phone/tablet

- Click the link in your email, and it should open up in Google Chrome, Safari, FireFox.
- I will send the link out as often as needed
- Bookmark the form to save it!

2024 Cayuga Lake No Bloom Reporting Page







Cayuga	Lake No	Bloom	Report	2024
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B I U G

Please fill out this form as completely as possible.

If you are experiencing difficulty advancing the survey or submitting, please check that you have answered each question that has a red asterisk (*) is answered. That means it is a required question and you can not submit the form until all required questions are answered.

Name of HABs Harrier *

Short answer text

Email of HABs Harrier *

Short answer text

Waterbody Name *

O Cayuga Lake

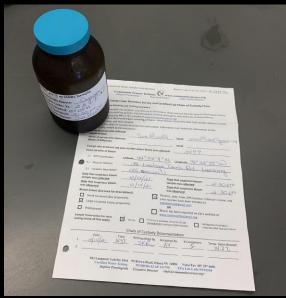


Collecting the sample

AFTER you've submitted the Bloom Report online:

- Label the bottle first
- Wear gloves!
- Sample the **densest** part of the bloom
- Make only ONE pass through the water, not multiple passes
- Fill out the Chain of Custody Form









- GPS Coordinates
- Description
- Date and time of collection
- Bloom Extent



Volunteer

Bloom Code (Lab Use Or

Cayuga Lake Shoreline Survey and Certified Lab Chain of Custody Form

Suspicious Bloom Sampling and Tracking Procedure

- 1. Take at least two pictures of bloom: one close-up to show bloom detail and one from far away to show bloom extent.
- 2. Report bloom by emailing pictures, GPS Coordinates, location description, date and time of observation to habshotline@gmail.com OR on CSI's website at http://www.communityscience.org/habreport/
- 3. Collect sample in the provided glass sampling container. Wear Gloves! Fill out the label with sample collector's name, zone number, date, and time sampled.
- 4. Complete this chain-of-custody document for each sample. Information must match the information on the

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corresp	onding sample bottle a	nd photos.				
	of person who collecte sample:	ed			Email:	
Name	of person who observe	ed				
bloon	(if different):				Email:	
	a Lake quadrant and zo Location of Bloom	one number w	here bloom was o	ollected:		
1.)	GPS Coordinates	Latitude:		L	ongitude:	
2.)	Nearest Address					
3.)	Location Description					
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sampl	e was <u>collected</u> :			sample	was c <u>ollected</u> :	
Date t	hat suspicious bloom			Time th	at suspicious bloom	
was <u>o</u>	bserved:			was obs	erved:	
Bloon	Extent (See back for d	escriptions):		Pictures, dat	e, time, GPS location	, collector's name, and
	Small Localized (few pr	operties)		zone number habshotline@	have been emailed	to
	Large Localized (many	properties)		OR	gman.com	
	Widespread				een reported on CSI's unityscience.org/hab	
	e Preservation for toxin (check all that apply)	On id		s available, drive t tely to prevent de		efrigerate if sample is ollected after business hours
		Cha	in of Custody	Documenta	tion	
	Date	Time	Relinquished By	Accepted By	# Containers	Temp. Upon Receipt
1.						
2.						
	283 I anomnir	Lah/Ste 1044	05 Brown Road I	thaca NV 14850	Voice/Fax 607 25	7 6606
		Vater Testing	NYSDOH-EL		EPA Lab Code NY0	



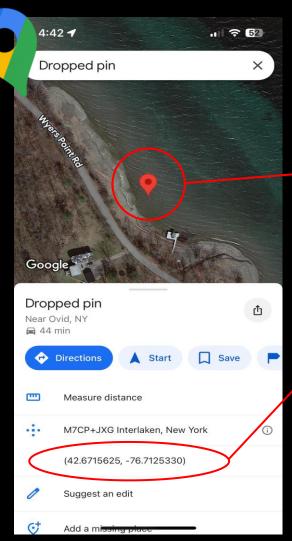
Cay	Cayuga Lake quadrant and zone number where bloom was collected:				
Exa	Exact Location of Bloom				
1)	GPS Coordinates	Latitude:	Longitude:		
2)	Nearest Address				

olunteer Ispicious Cyanobacteria Bloom Sample Tracking Sheet	Bloom Code (Lab Use Only):
Community Science Institute Volunteer Partnerships Watershed	Www.communityscience.org Science Online Public Database
Cayuga Lake Shoreline Survey and C	ertified Lab Chain of Custody Form
Suspicious Bloom Sampling and Tracking Procedure	
1. Take at least two pictures of bloom: one close-up to show I 2. Report bloom by emailing pictures, GPS Coordinates, locatinabshotline@gmail.com OR on CSI's website at http://www.c 3. Collect sample in the provided glass sampling container. We zone number, date, and time sampled. 4. Complete this chain-of-custody document for each sample corresponding sample bottle and photos.	on description, date and time of observation to communityscience.org/habreport/ ear Gloves! Fill out the label with sample collector's name,
Name of person who collected bloom sample:	Email:
Name of person who observed	
bloom (if different):	Email:
GPS Coordinates Latitude: Nearest Address	Longitude:
Date that suspicious bloom	Time that suspicious bloom
sample was <u>collected</u> :	sample was collected:
<u>Date</u> that suspicious bloom was observed:	<u>Time</u> that suspicious bloom was observed:
Bloom Extent (See back for descriptions):	Pictures, date, time, GPS location, collector's name, and
Small Localized (few properties)	zone number have been emailed to
☐ Large Localized (many properties)	habshotline@gmail.com OR
Widespread	Bloom has been reported on CSI's website at www.communityscience.org/habreport/
	is available, drive to CSI lab Refrigerate if sample is collected after business hours
Chain of Custody	/ Documentation
	Accepted By # Containers Temp. Upon Receipt
1	
2	
283 Langmuir Lab/Ste 1044 95 Brown Road, Certified Water Testing NYSDOH-EI	Ithaca NY 14850 Voice/Fax 607 257 6606 LAP #11790 EPA Lab Code NY01518



If you're NOT using a smartphone:

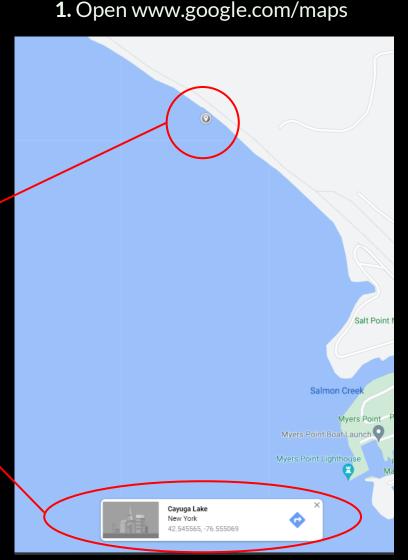
If you're using a smartphone:



- **1.** Open Google Maps or whatever map/navigation map you use
- 2. Press and hold on the map where your HAB location is and a "pin" will appear
- **3.** GPS Coordinates of the point will populate somewhere on the screen, depending on which app you use.

2. Doubleclick a spoton the map.

3. GPS Coordinates of the point will pop up below.





3) Location Description	
<u>Date</u> that suspicious bloom sample was <u>collected</u> :	Time that suspicious bloom sample was collected:
<u>Date</u> that suspicious bloom sample was <u>observed</u> :	<u>Time</u> that suspicious bloom sample was <u>observed</u> :

olunteer Ispicious Cyanobacteria Bloom Sample Tracking Sheet	Bloom Code (Lab Use Only):
Community Science Institute Watershed Science Volunteer Partnerships Watershed Science	w.communityscience.org Online Public Database
Cayuga Lake Shoreline Survey and Certified	Lab Chain of Custody Form
Suspicious Bloom Sampling and Tracking Procedure	
Take at least two pictures of bloom: one close-up to show bloom det Report bloom by emailing pictures, GPS Coordinates, location descriptabshotline@gmail.com OR on CSI's website at http://www.communit Collect sample in the provided glass sampling container. Wear Glove zone number, date, and time sampled.	ption, date and time of observation to tyscience.org/habreport/
4. Complete this chain-of-custody document for each sample. Informat	tion must match the information on the
corresponding sample bottle and photos.	
Name of person who collected bloom sample:	Email:
Name of person who observed	
bloom (if different):	Email:
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3.) Location Description	
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	ime that suspicious bloom vas observed:
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	number have been emailed to
habsho	otline@gmail.com DR
Bloom	on I has been reported on CSI's website at communityscience.org/habreport/
Sample Preservation for toxin testing (check all that apply) On ice If no ice is available immediately to pre	
Chain of Custody Docum	nentation
Date Time Relinquished By Accep	oted By # Containers Temp. Upon Receipt
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2	
283 Langmuir Lab/Ste 1044 95 Brown Road, Ithaca NY Certified Water Testing Grascen Shidemantle Executive Director <in< td=""><td>90 EPA Lab Code NY01518</td></in<>	90 EPA Lab Code NY01518



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	Small Localized (few properties)			
	Large Localized (many properties)			
	Widespread			

unteer	Bloom Code (Lab Use Only):
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Cayuga Lake Shoreline Survey and Cer	rtified Lab Chain of Custody Form
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corresponding sample bottle and photos.	
Name of person who collected bloom sample:	Email:
Name of person who observed bloom (if different):	Email:
Cayuga Lake quadrant and zone number where bloom was co	allected:
Exact Location of Bloom	
1.) GPS Coordinates Latitude:	Longitude:
2.) Nearest Address	
3.) Location Description	
<u>Date</u> that suspicious bloom sample was <u>collected</u> :	Time that suspicious bloom sample was collected:
<u>Date</u> that suspicious bloom	<u>Time</u> that suspicious bloom
was observed:	was <u>observed</u> :
Bloom Extent (See back for descriptions):	Pictures, date, time, GPS location, collector's name, and zone number have been emailed to
Small Localized (few properties)	habshotline@gmail.com
Large Localized (many properties) Widespread	OR Bloom has been reported on CSI's website at
	www.communityscience.org/habreport/
	available, drive to CSI lab Refrigerate if sample is collected after business hours
Chain of Custody I	Documentation
Date Time Relinquished By	Accepted By # Containers Temp. Upon Receipt
2	
283 Langmuir Lab/Ste 1044 95 Brown Road, It	haca NY 14850 Voice/Fax 607 257 6606
Certified Water Testing NYSDOH-ELA	P #11790 EPA Lab Code NY01518
Grascen Shidemantle Executive Director	or <nfo@communityscience.org></nfo@communityscience.org>



Chain of Custody Documentation			
Date	Time	Relinquished By	Accepted By
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Community Science Institute of www. Volunteer Partnerships Watershed Science	w.communityscience.org Online Public Database			
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corresponding sample bottle and photos.				
Name of person who collected bloom sample:	Email:			
Name of person who observed bloom (if different):	Email:			
				
Cayuga Lake quadrant and zone number where bloom was collected				
Exact Location of Bloom				
1.) GPS Coordinates Latitude:	Longitude:			
2.) Nearest Address				
3.) Location Description				
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Sample Preservation for toxin testing (check all that apply) On ice Introduce in immediately to pre	e, drive to CSI lab Refrigerate if sample is collected after business hours			
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2				
283 Langmuir Lab/Ste 1044 95 Brown Road, Ithaca N Certified Water Testing NYSDOH-ELAP #1175 Grascen Shidemantle Executive Director <				



Collect a sample

- Keep the sample on ice!
- Very important or else the sample will start to degrade and the lab will not be able to analyze the sample, making this whole process a waste of effort.





Sample Transport: CSI needs to receive the sample ASAP

Before transporting the sample, double check:

- Complete the Cayuga Lake HAB Report via Google Forms
- Fill out the Chain of Custody
- Make sure the sample bottle is labeled
- Make sure the sample will be transported/left with ice

If you need assistance in transporting the sample to the CSI lab, please contact your Quadrant Leader AND email HABshotline@gmail.com (just in case your Quad Leader is unavailable, myself or someone else will be able to help)

- NW Quadrant: Ken Riemer
- NE Quadrant: Marie & David Eckhardt
- SW Quadrant: John Abel
- SE Quadrant: Glenn Ratajczak

Sample transportation via Water Carriers depends on their availability and may not be available immediately! Just get the sample to the closest drop-off WITH enough ice to last awhile, even over night.



Sample Transport – SW and SE Quadrants

(SW – south of Sheldrake Point; SE – south of Elmwood Point)

Harriers in these two Quadrants should bring their samples directly to CSI's laboratory at:

Langmuir Lab, Room 283 95 Brown Rd. Ithaca, NY 14850

Room 283 during business hours (9am – 5pm M-F)

Or in the after-hours fridge located behind the lab building





Fenced structure with cooler: The door to the structure will be unlocked. Please close the door after depositing the sample.



Sample Transport - NW Quadrant

After contacting your Quad Leader/habshotline@gmail.com:

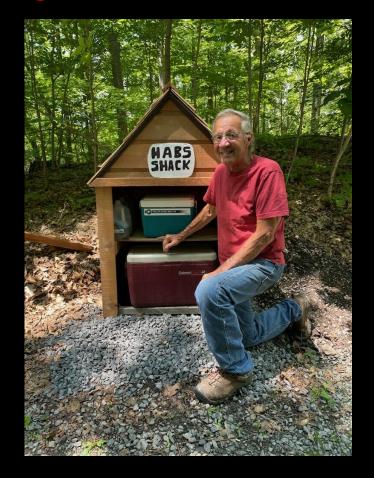
Drop your sample off (ON ICE) at:

Ken's "HABs Shack" 6041 Lakeview Ln. Romulus, NY

(this is ¼ mile south of Dean's Cove on the west side of the lake)

This is Ken's home address. He has a Canada goose mailbox and a place to turn around –

drive up his driveway to find a cooler and replacement kits





Sample Transport - NE Quadrant

After contacting your Quad Leader/habshotline@gmail.com:

Drop your sample off (ON ICE) at:

Village of Aurora Fire House 456 Main St Aurora, NY 13026



There will be a cooler and replacement HABs sampling kits here.





HAB Water Carrier Duties & Responsibilities

On an as-needed basis



- Be "on call" from July-September to assist in the relay/transport of HABs samples from around Cayuga Lake to the CSI lab by the airport
- Communicate/coordinate transport logistics among with Quadrant Leaders and other volunteers
- Frequency of trips depends on frequency of HABs

Sample Transport - Water Carriers

- Alyssa will double-check to make sure that she has a current mobile phone number for you.
 - Can you receive texts? Sometimes it's easier to communicate this way!
- We realize you're "on-call" but can't always drop everything at a moment's notice to help out, however:
- as long as the samples are kept cool by the Harrier who collected them
 - dropped off at the HABs Shack or the Aurora FD and kept cool while they wait to be picked up by a Water Carrier

and

kept cool by the Water Carriers (please keep a cooler with you, and stock it with ice or at least ice packs before you pick up!) during transit, the samples should be ok!

From the time the sample is collected, the CSI lab needs it in our possession within 48 hours. We do need it quickly, but there is a little wiggle room!



Staying Up-To-Date

CLWN Weekly Updates to the Public

CSI's HABs Database & Monthly Updates!

Welcome to the Cayuga Lake Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs) Database

This database is designed to: a) Quickly alert you to recent reports of cyanobacteria blooms (HABs); b) Provide detailed information about each HAB reported since 2018 when the Cayuga Lake HABS Monitoring Program was launched, including its location, size, density, types of cyanobacteria it contains and the concentration of microcystin, one of many toxing produced by cyanobacteria and the one found most often in New York; and c) Make it possible to analyze long-term satterns of HABs occurrences.

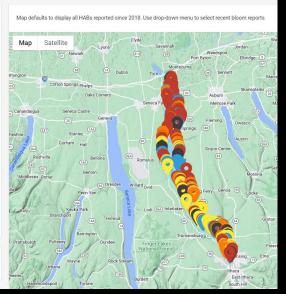
The reporting of bloom occurrences in this database is organized by geography and by areas of recreational interest, for example, parks and boat launches. Thus, Cayuga Lake is divided into 34 shoreline segments and four open water segments for a total of 38 segments used to track HABs spatially along the shor and in the open water of Cayuga Lake. Because they are based on points of interest as well as geographic features, HABs segments are of unequal size, ranging from less than a mile to several miles long, Shoreline segments are named according to the quadrant of the Cayuga Lake shoreline in which they are located (northeast, northwest, southeast and southwest). Open water segments are based on the four classifications determined by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) for Cayuga Lake: North Engl, Main Lake-Mid-North, Main L

To view recent reports of suspicious and confirmed blooms on Cayuga Lake, select a time interval for the map on the right. Up-to-date information about the bloom as well as the segment where it was reported can be obtained via links from the map and from the table below the map.

For an overview of HABs reports within an area of interest to you along the Cayuga Lake shoreline or in open water, select from the list of segments below the pie charts.

459
HABS REPORTED SINCE 201







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JUNE 4, 2024

Cayuga Lake had its first confirmed Harmful Algal Bloom (HAB) of 2024 on Monday, June 3rd. It was spotted by a vigilant homeowner on Lower Lake Rd in the town of Seneca Falls who promptly reported the bloom. Many thanks to the homeowner for taking excellent photos and including all the relevant information using the bloom reporting form so that all the necessary information could be documented and reviewed by our partners at the Community Science Institute (CSI). Since then, there have been additional reports of blooms in the area. The Cayuga Lake State Park Beach is closed and signs have been posted.

Anyone can report a HAB! Fill out the form!

If you spot a suspicious bloom or potential HAB avoid it and report it.

Share as much information as possible including GPS coordinate
location or address, date, time, and photos.

Click here to view the HABs Reporting Form

Important Reminders:

While blooms do occur in early June, there is also a lot of pollen in the environment due to blooming trees and other plants. Pollen on water can.

DCL Sunday Community Cruises





To Recap:

- Not currently accepting samples BUT please do keep an eye out for HABs especially due to this hot weather. Please submit HABs Report online.
- OUR monitoring season (with sampling) begins Sunday, June 30 and ends Saturday, October 5th
- "No Bloom Reports" need to be submitted until 6/30 and after
- Please only contact Alyssa about blooms at HABshotline@gmail.com
- Volunteer Info Packets by 7/1/24





Any questions?

